

# Low Cost 4 Stereo Inputs and 1 Stereo Output Volume, Tone, Balance, Loudness and Selectable Input Gain

## FEATURES

- Operation range : 2.7V~6.5V
- 4 stereo inputs with selectable input gain
- 2 independent speaker controls for balance
- Tone controls (treble and bass)
- Loudness and independent mute function
- Volume control in 1.25 dB/step
- I<sup>2</sup>C interface
- Components less and good PSRR
- Housed in SSOP28 package
- Cost efficient.

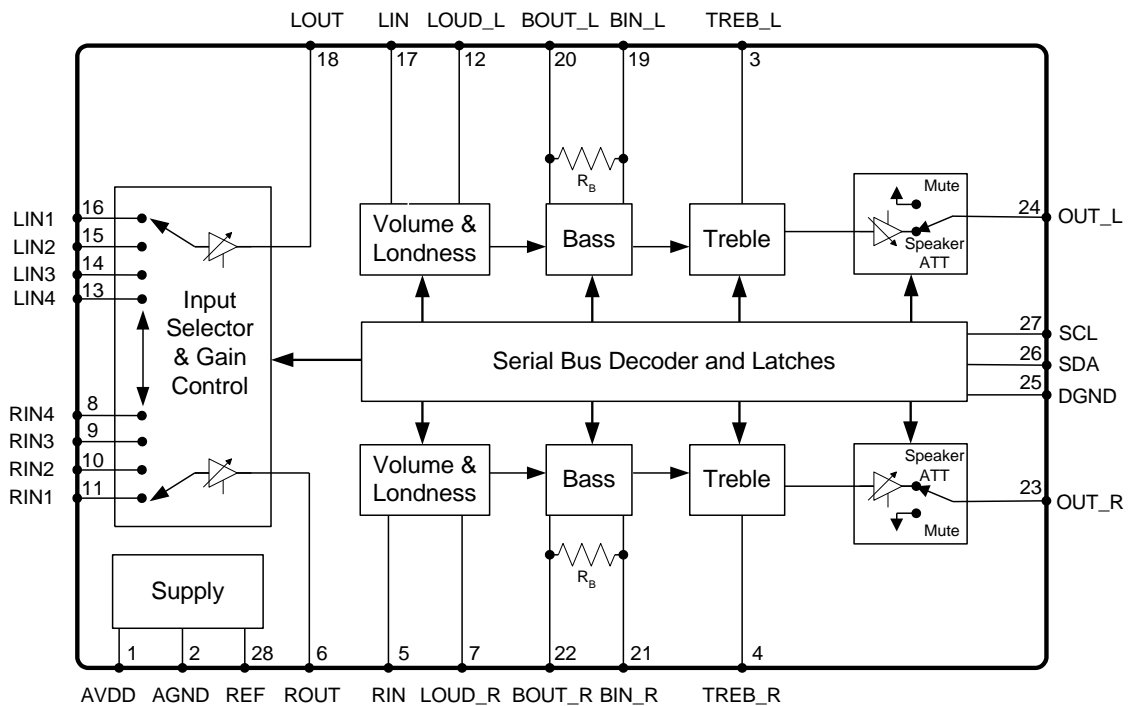
## APPLICATIONS

- Portable audio device
- Car stereo audio
- Hi-Fi audio system

## DESCRIPTION

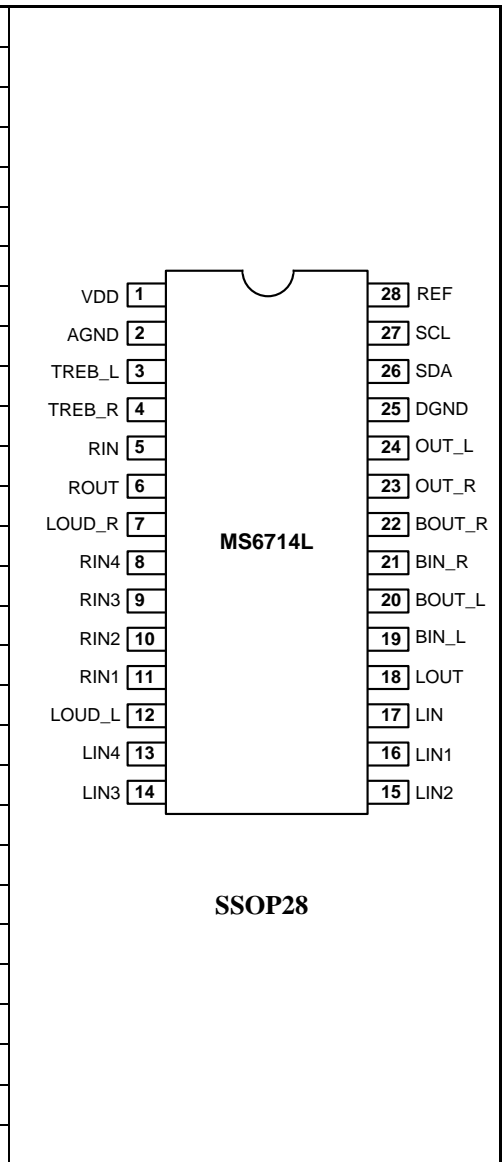
The MS6714L is a 4 stereo inputs/2-channel outputs digital control audio processor for the low voltage operation. Volume, tone (bass and treble), and balance (left/right) processor are incorporated into a single chip. The MS6714L also has the loudness function and selectable input gain. These functions can be built a Hi-Fi audio system easily. All functions are programmable via the serial I<sup>2</sup>C bus. The default states of the chip as the power is on are: the volume is -78.75dB, the stereo 4 is selected, all the speakers are mute and the gains of the input stage, the bass and the treble are 0dB. MS6714L is pin and function compatible with MS6714.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



### PIN CONFIGURATION

Symbol	Pin	Description
VDD	1	Supply Input Voltage
AGND	2	Analog Ground
TREB_L	3	Left Channel Input for Treble Controller
TREB_R	4	Right Channel Input for Treble Controller
RIN	5	Audio Processor Right Channel Input
ROUT	6	Gain Output and Input Selector for Right Channel
LOUD_R	7	Right Channel Loudness Input
RIN4	8	Right Channel Input 4
RIN3	9	Right Channel Input 3
RIN2	10	Right Channel Input 2
RIN1	11	Right Channel Input 1
LOUD_L	12	Left Channel Loudness Input
LIN4	13	Left Channel Input 4
LIN3	14	Left Channel Input 3
LIN2	15	Left Channel Input 2
LIN1	16	Left Channel Input 1
LIN	17	Audio Processor Left Channel Input
LOUT	18	Gain Output and Input Selector for Left Channel
BIN_L	19	Left Bass Controller Input Channel
BOUT_L	20	Left Bass Controller Output Channel
BIN_R	21	Right Bass Controller Input Channel
BOUT_R	22	Right Bass Controller Output Channel
OUT_R	23	Right Speaker Output
OUT_L	24	Left Speaker Output
DGND	25	Digital Ground
SDA	26	I <sup>2</sup> C Data Input
SCL	27	I <sup>2</sup> C Clock Input
REF	28	Analog Reference Voltage ( 1/2VDD )



### ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	Part number	Packaging Marking	Transport Media
28-Pin SSOP (lead free)	MS6714SSLTR	MS6714L	2.5k Units Tape and Reel
28-Pin SSOP (lead free)	MS6714SSLU	MS6714L	50 Units Tube

RoHS Compliance

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage	6.5	V
V <sub>ESD</sub>	Electrostatic Handling	-3000 to 3000	V
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40 to 85	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Maximum Junction Temperature	150	°C
T <sub>S</sub>	Soldering Temperature, 10 seconds	260	°C
R <sub>THJA</sub>	Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient in Free Air SSOP28	210	°C/W

### OPERATING RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage	2.7	-	6.5	V

## 5V ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Ta=25°C, All stages 0dB, f=1kHz, C<sub>REF</sub> =22uF, refer to the application circuit; unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Supply</b>						
I <sub>Q</sub>	Quiescent Current	V <sub>IN</sub> =0V	-	11.2	-	mA
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	C <sub>REF</sub> = 22uF, f = 100Hz	50	55	-	dB
<b>Input Selectors</b>						
R <sub>IN</sub>	Input Resistance	Input 1,2,3,4	35	50	70	kΩ
G <sub>IN</sub>	Input Gain Range	Gain	0	-	11.25	dB
G <sub>STEP</sub>	Step Resolution		-	3.75	-	dB
ERR <sub>G</sub>	Gain Setting error		-0.5	0	0.5	dB
LOUD	Loudness	C <sub>Loud</sub> =100nF, f =20Hz Volume=-40dB	18	20	-	dB
<b>Volume control</b>						
CR <sub>VOL</sub>	Volume Control Range	Attenuation	-78.75	-	0	dB
RES <sub>VOL</sub>	Volume Step Resolution		-	1.25	-	dB
ERR <sub>VOL</sub>	Volume Setting Error	Av = 0 to -40dB	-1	0	1	dB
		Av = -40 to -60dB	-5	0	5	dB
<b>Speaker Attenuators</b>						
CR <sub>SPK</sub>	Speaker Control Range	Attenuation	-37.5	-	0	dB
RES <sub>SPK</sub>	Speaker Step Resolution		-	1.25	-	dB
ERR <sub>SPK</sub>	Speaker Setting Error		-1	0	1	dB
MUTE	Output Mute Attenuation		-	-55	-50	dB
<b>Bass Control</b>						
CR <sub>BAS</sub>	Bass Control Range	Boost/Cut	-14	-	14	dB
RES <sub>BAS</sub>	Bass Step Resolution		-	2	-	dB
ERR <sub>BAS</sub>	Speaker Setting Error	f =100Hz	-1	0	1	dB
R <sub>B</sub>	Internal Feedback Resistance		34	44	58	kΩ
<b>Treble Control</b>						
CR <sub>BAS</sub>	Treble Control Range	Boost/Cut	-14	-	14	dB
RES <sub>BAS</sub>	Treble Step Resolution		-	2	-	dB
ERR <sub>BAS</sub>	Treble Setting Error	f =20kHz	-1	0	1	dB
<b>General</b>						
VO <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	(THD+N)/S <0.3%	-	4.3	-	V <sub>pp</sub>
THD+N	Total Harmonic Distortion Plus Noise	V <sub>OUT</sub> =2V <sub>pp</sub>	-	-65	-	dB
			-	0.056	-	%
S/N	Signal-to-Noise Ratio	V <sub>OUT</sub> =4V <sub>pp</sub>	-	85	-	dB
CS	Channel Separation Left/Right		80	85	-	dB
<b>Bus Input</b>						
V <sub>IH</sub>	Bus High Input Level		2	-	-	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Bus Low Input Level		-	-	0.8	V

Notes:

Bass and Treble response see to curve. The center frequency and quality of the response behavior can be chosen by the external.

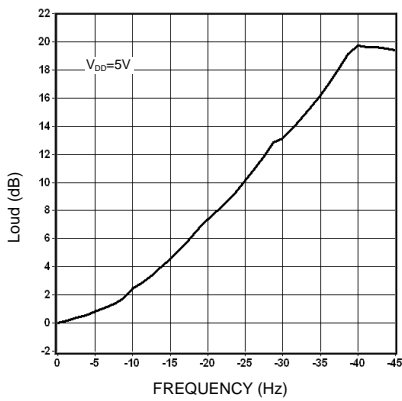
## 2.7V ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ , All stages 0dB,  $f=1\text{kHz}$ ,  $C_{\text{REF}}=22\mu\text{F}$ , refer to the application circuit; unless otherwise specified)

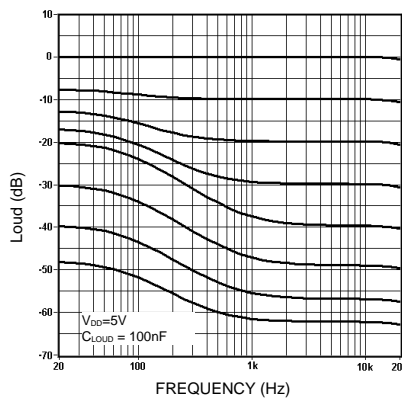
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Supply</b>						
$I_Q$	Quiescent Current	$V_{\text{IN}}=0\text{V}$	-	8.7	-	mA
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$C_{\text{REF}}=22\mu\text{F}$ , $f=100\text{Hz}$	48	53	-	dB
<b>General</b>						
$V_{\text{O MAX}}$	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	$(\text{THD+N})/S < 0.3\%$	-	2.4	-	V <sub>pp</sub>
THD+N	Total Harmonic Distortion Plus Noise	$V_{\text{OUT}}=2\text{V}_{\text{pp}}$	-	-48	-	dB
			-	0.4	-	%
S/N	Signal-to-Noise Ratio	$V_{\text{OUT}}=2.4\text{V}_{\text{pp}}$	80	85	-	dB
CS	Channel Separation Left/Right		80	85	-	dB

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

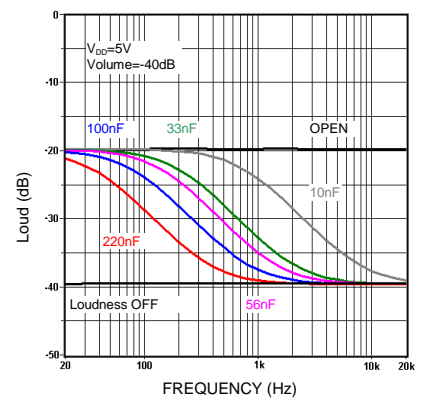
( $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ , All stages 0dB,  $f=1\text{kHz}$ ,  $C_{\text{REF}}=22\mu\text{F}$ , refer to the application circuit; unless otherwise specified)



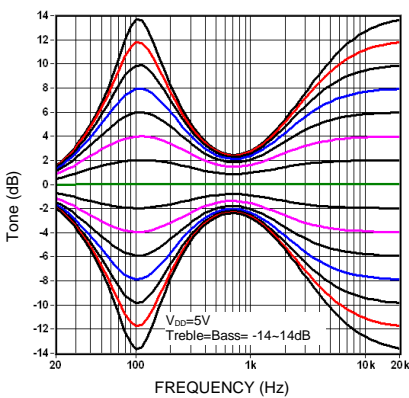
Loudness vs. Volume



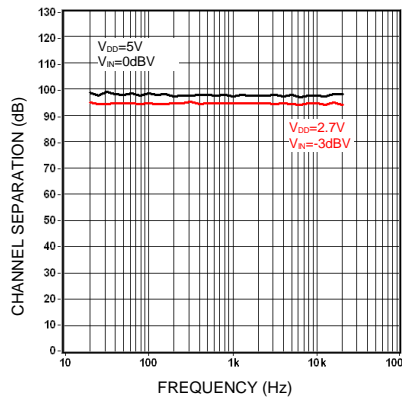
Loudness vs. Frequency vs. Volume



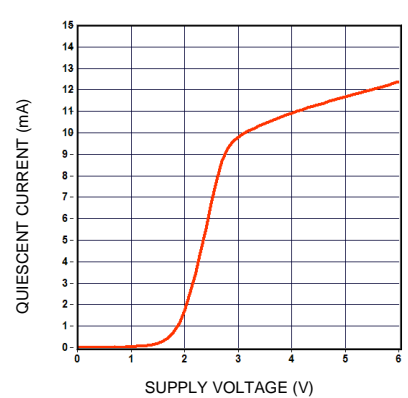
Loudness vs. External Capacitors



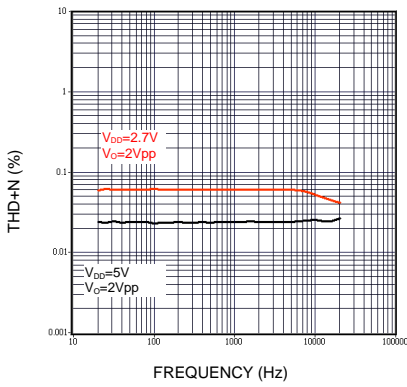
Typical Tone Response



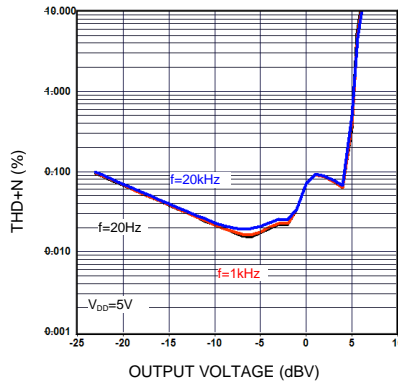
Channel Separation vs. Frequency



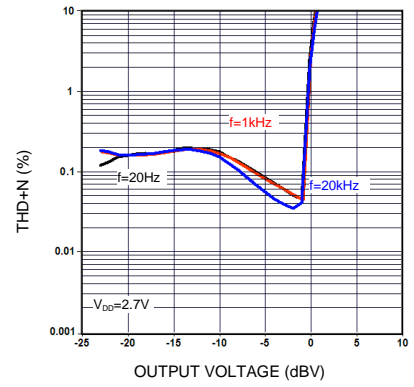
Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage



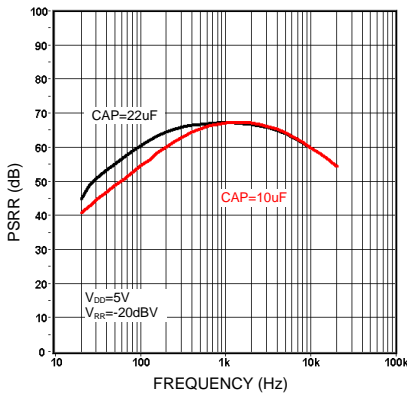
**THD+N vs. Frequency**



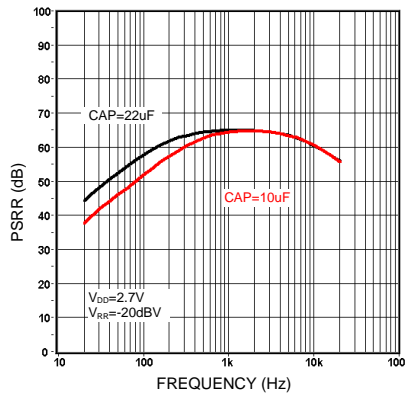
**THD+N vs. Output Voltage**



**THD+N vs. Output Voltage**



**PSRR vs. Frequency**

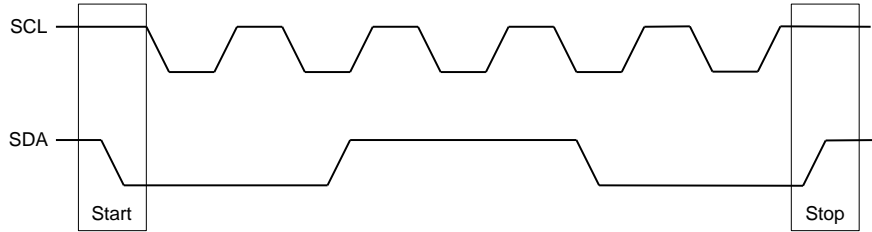


**PSRR vs. Frequency**

## I<sup>2</sup>C BUS DESCRIPTION

### Start and Stop Conditions

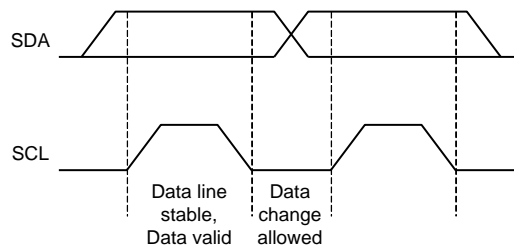
A start condition is activated when the SCL is set to HIGH and SDA shifts from HIGH to LOW state. The stop condition is activated when SCL is set to HIGH and SDA shifts from LOW to HIGH state. Please refer to the timing diagram below.



SCL : Serial Clock Line, SDA : Serial Data Line

### Data Validity

A data on the SDA line is considered valid and stable only when the SCL signal is in HIGH state. The HIGH and LOW states of the SDA line can only change when the SCL signal is LOW. Please refer to the figure below.

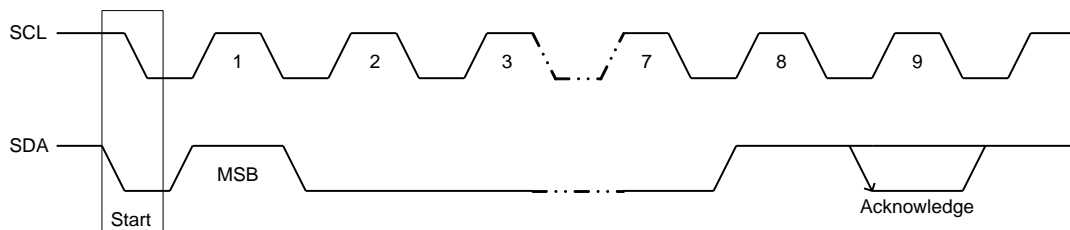


### Byte Format

Every byte transmitted to the SDA line consists of 8 bits. Each byte must be followed by an acknowledge bit. The MSB is transmitted first.

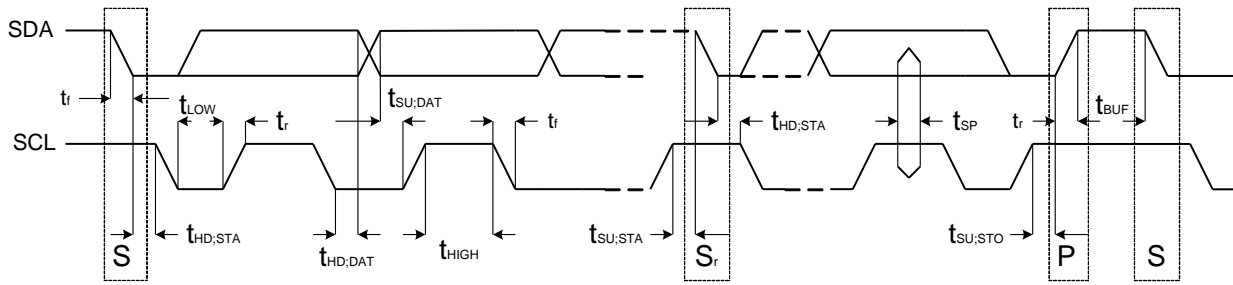
### Acknowledge

During the Acknowledge clock pulse, the master (up) put a resistive HIGH level on the SDA line. The peripheral (audio processor) that acknowledges has to pull-down (LOW) the SDA line during the Acknowledge clock pulse so that the SDA line is in a stable LOW state during this clock pulse. Please refer to the diagram below.



The audio processor that has been addressed has to generate an Acknowledge after receiving each byte, otherwise, the SDA line will remain at the HIGH level during the ninth (9<sup>th</sup>) clock pulse. In this case, the master transmitter can generate the STOP information in order to abort the transfer.

## Timing of SDA and SCL Bus Lines

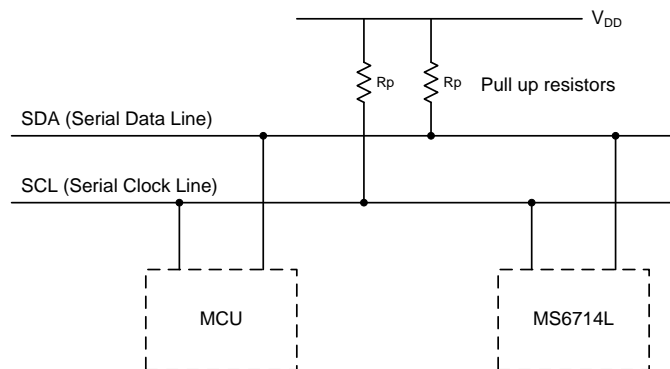


## Standard Mode

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
$f_{SCL}$	SCL clock frequency	0	100	kHz
$t_{HD:STA}$	Hold time (repeated) START condition. After this period, the first clock pulse is generated	4.0	-	us
$t_{LOW}$	LOW period of the SCL clock	4.7	-	us
$t_{HIGH}$	HIGH period of the SCL clock	4.0	-	us
$t_{SU:STA}$	Set-up time for a repeated START condition	4.7	-	us
$t_{HD:DAT}$	Data hold time: For I <sup>2</sup> C-bus devices	0	3.45	us
$t_{SU:DAT}$	Data-set-up time	250	-	ns
$t_r$	Rise time of both SDA and SCL signals	-	1000	ns
$t_f$	Fall time of both SDA and SCL signals	-	300	ns
$t_{SU:STO}$	Set-up time for STOP condition	4.0	-	us
$t_{BUF}$	Bus free time between a STOP and START condition	4.7	-	us
$C_b$	Capacitive load for each bus line	-	400	pF
$V_{nL}$	Noise margin at the LOW level for each connected device (including hysteresis)	$0.1V_{DD}$	-	V
$V_{nH}$	Noise margin at the HIGH level for each connected device (including hysteresis)	$0.2V_{DD}$	-	V

## BUS INTERFACE

Data are transmitted to and from the MCU to the MS6714L via the SDA and SCL. The SDA and SCL make up the BUS interface. It should be noted that pull-up resistors must be connected to the positive supply voltage.

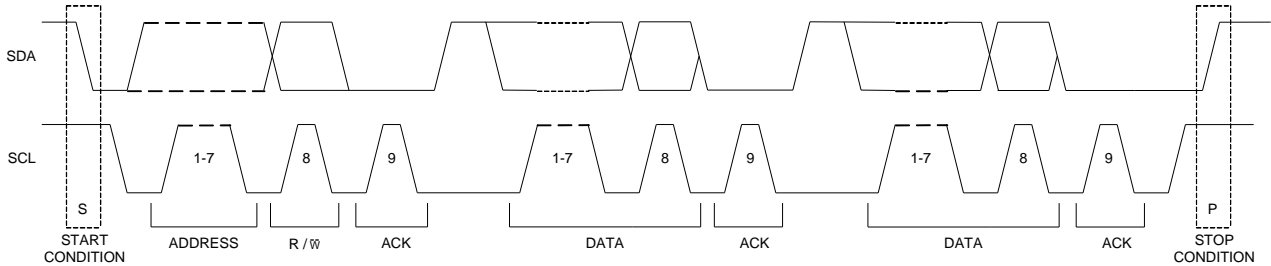




## Interface Protocol

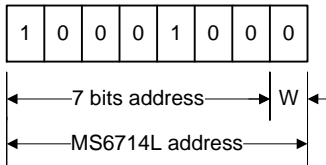
The format consists of the following

- A START condition
- A chip address byte including the MS6714L address. (7bits)
- The 8<sup>th</sup> bit of the byte must be “0”.(write=0, read=1)
- MS6714L must always acknowledge the end of each transmitted byte.
- A data sequence (N-bytes + Acknowledge)
- A STOP condition



## Address Code

The chip address of the MS6714L is 88H.



## Data Bytes Description

The default states of the chip as the power is on are: the volume is -78.75dB, the stereo 4 is selected, all the speakers are mute and the gains of the input stage, the bass and the treble are 0dB.

MSB				LSB				Function
0	0	B2	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Volume Control
1	1	0	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Speaker ATT L
1	1	1	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Speaker ATT R
0	1	0	G1	G0	S2	S1	S0	Audio Switch
0	1	1	0	C3	C2	C1	C0	Bass Control
0	1	1	1	C3	C2	C1	C0	Treble Control

Where Ax = 1.25dB steps; Bx = 10dB steps; Cx = 2dB steps; Gx = 3.75dB steps

### Volume

MSB				LSB				Function
0	0	B2	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Volume 1.25 dB steps
					0	0	0	0
					0	0	1	-1.25
					0	1	0	-2.5
					0	1	1	-3.75
					1	0	0	-5
					1	0	1	-6.25
					1	1	0	-7.5
					1	1	1	-8.75
0	0	B2	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Volume 10dB steps
		0	0	0				0
		0	0	1				-10
		0	1	0				-20
		0	1	1				-30
		1	0	0				-40
		1	0	1				-50
		1	1	0				-60
		1	1	1				-70

The default volume is -78.75dB.

### Speaker Attenuator

MSB				LSB				Function (dB)
1	1	0	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Speaker ATT L
1	1	1	B1	B0	A2	A1	A0	Speaker ATT R
					0	0	0	0
					0	0	1	-1.25
					0	1	0	-2.5
					0	1	1	-3.75
					1	0	0	-5
					1	0	1	-6.25
					1	1	0	-7.5
					1	1	1	-8.75
			0	0				0
			0	1				-10
			1	0				-20
			1	1				-30
			1	1	1	1	1	Mute

The default state is mute.

### Audio Switch

MSB				LSB				Function
0	1	0	G1	G0	S2	S1	S0	Audio Switch
						0	0	Stereo 1
						0	1	Stereo 2
						1	0	Stereo 3
						1	1	Stereo 4
					0			Loudness ON
					1			Loudness OFF
			0	0				+11.25dB
			0	1				+7.5dB
			1	0				+3.75dB
			1	1				0dB

The default state is stereo 4, loudness off and gain 0dB.

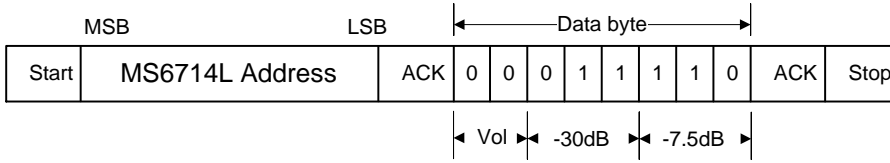
### Bass and Treble

MSB				LSB				Function (dB)
0	1	1	0	C3	C2	C1	C0	Bass
0	1	1	1	C3	C2	C1	C0	Treble
				0	0	0	0	-14
				0	0	0	1	-12
				0	0	1	0	-10
				0	0	1	1	-8
				0	1	0	0	-6
				0	1	0	1	-4
				0	1	1	0	-2
				0	1	1	1	0
				1	1	1	1	0
				1	1	1	0	2
				1	1	0	1	4
				1	1	0	0	6
				1	0	1	1	8
				1	0	1	0	10
				1	0	0	1	12
				1	0	0	0	14

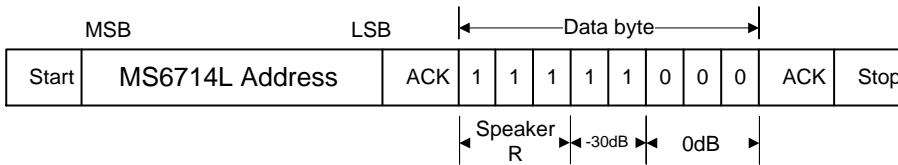
The default state is bass 0dB and treble 0dB.

### Examples

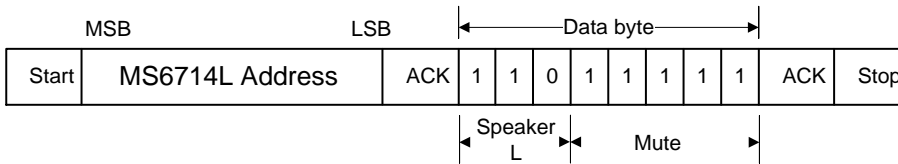
Set Volume at -37.5dB.



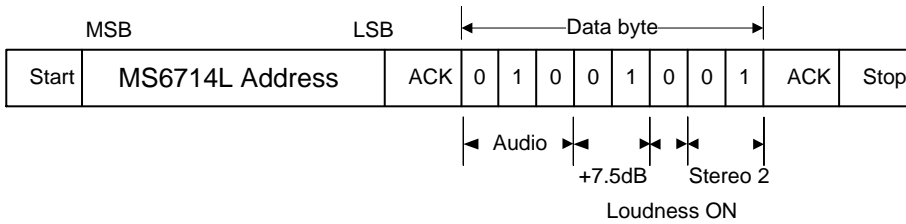
Set Speaker Right at -30dB.



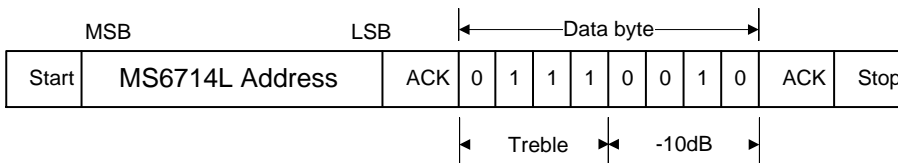
Set Speaker Left in mute-on.



Set Stereo 2 Input with gain of +7.5 dB and Loudness on.

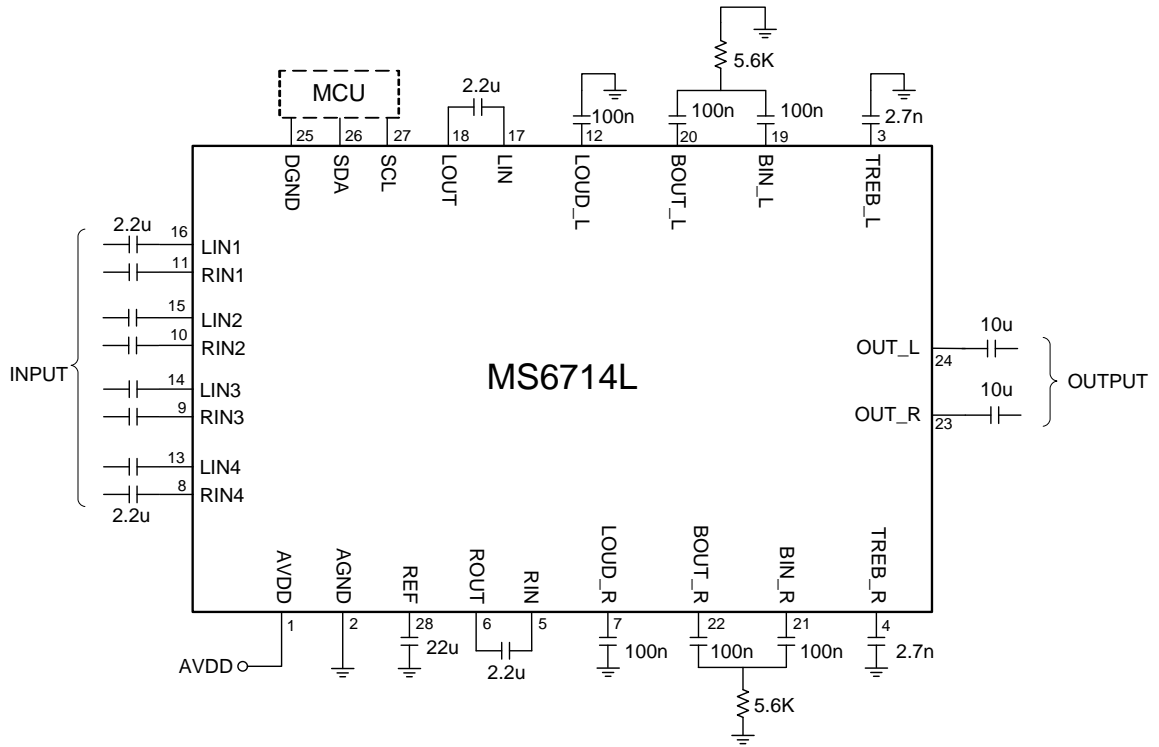


Set treble at -10dB.



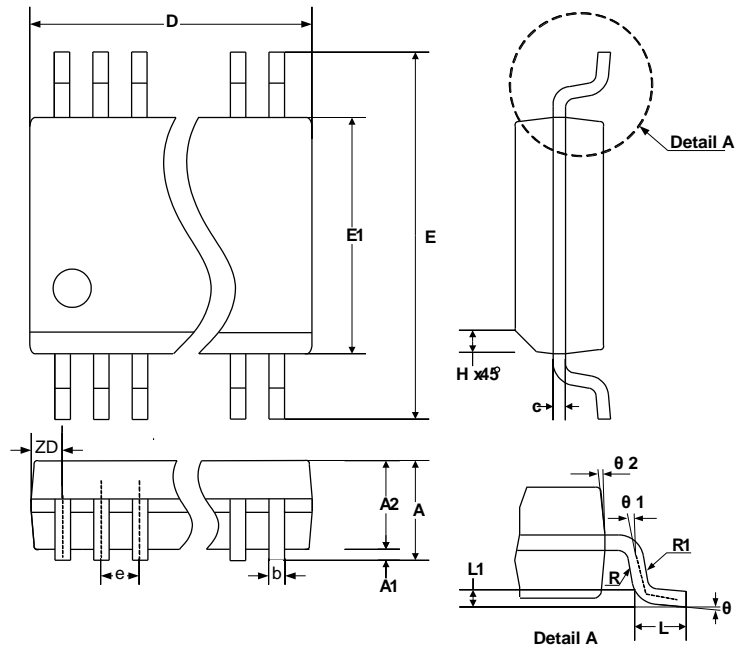
## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### Basic Application Example



## EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

### SSOP28



Symbol	Dimension in mm			Dimension in inch		
	Min	NOM	Max	Min	NOM	Max
A	1.35	1.63	1.75	0.053	0.064	0.069
A1	0.10	0.15	0.25	0.004	0.006	0.010
A2	-	-	1.50	-	-	0.059
b	0.20	-	0.30	0.008	-	0.012
c	0.18	-	0.25	0.007	-	0.010
e	0.635 BASIC			0.025 BASIC		
D	9.8	9.91	10.01	0.388	0.390	0.394
E	5.79	5.99	6.20	0.228	0.236	0.244
E1	3.81	3.91	3.99	0.150	0.154	0.157
L	0.41	0.635	1.27	0.016	0.025	0.050
h	0.25	-	0.50	0.010	-	0.020
ZD	0.838REF			0.033REF		
R1	0.20	-	0.33	0.008	-	0.013
R	0.20	-	-	0.008	-	-
$\theta$	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°
$\theta 1$	0°	-	-	-0°	-	-
$\theta 2$	5°	10°	15°	5°	10°	15°